Canada's Education Systems

1. **PTC** - Pre-work Training Certificate (2 years after Secondary 8)
2. **TCST** - Training Certificate for a Semi-skilled Trade (1 year after Secondary 6)
3. **DVS** - Diploma of Vocational Studies (600 to 1800 hrs), depending on the program
4. **AVS** - Attestation of Vocational Specialization (300 to 1185 hrs), depending on the program
5. Selected institutions in Alberta, British Columbia, Ontario, and Prince Edward Island offer applied degrees.
6. In Prince Edward Island, secondary education is divided into junior high (3 years) and senior high (3 years).
7. The territories have no degree-granting institutions. Some degrees are available through partnerships. Students may also access degrees directly from institutions outside the territories.

Notes:
- All colleges and universities offer certificate programs of variable length.
- Continuing and adult education programs, while not shown on this chart, may be offered at all levels of instruction.

Legend:
- College Education
- University Education
- Apprenticeship - Vocational & Technical Training
- To the job market
- Typical pathway
- Alternate pathway

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